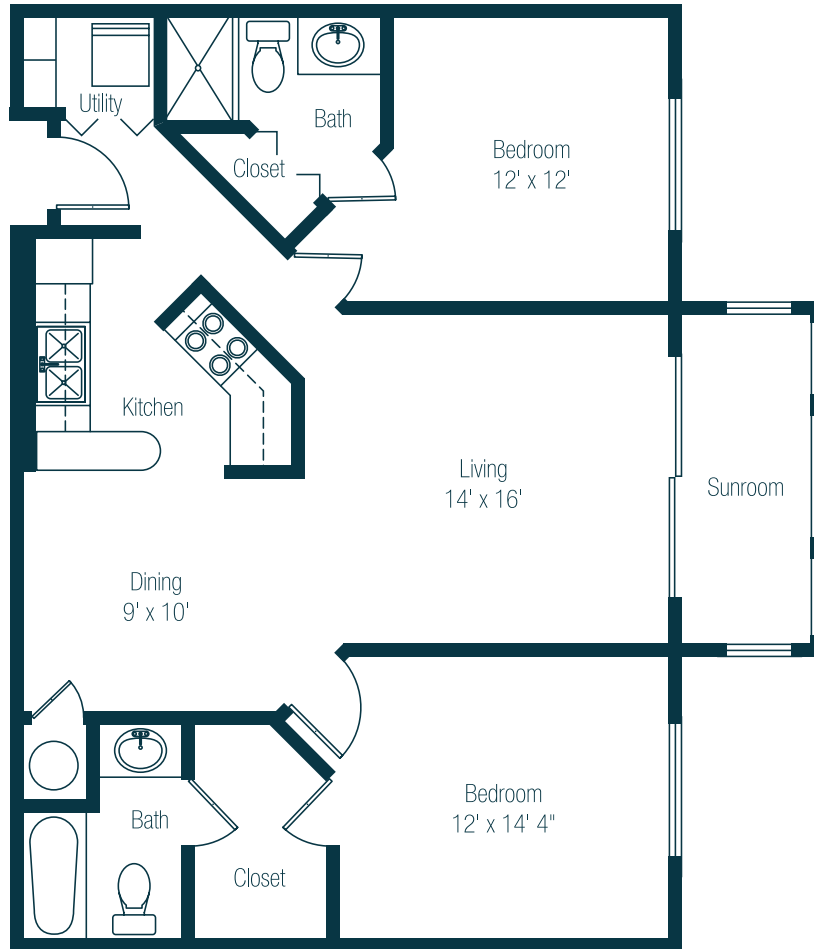


Stratford



2 Bedroom Apartment
1,207 square feet